

# CSS Past Papers

**Subject: Business  
Administration**

**Year: 2021**

CSS/PMS GRAMMAR

— علم بڑی طاقت ہے —





**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**  
**COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2021**  
**FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17**  
**UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

Roll Number

**BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                      |                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>PART-I (MCQS)</b> | <b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 20</b> |
| <b>PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>PART-II</b>       | <b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 80</b> |
| <b>NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.</b><br><b>(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.</b><br><b>(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.</b><br><b>(iv) Write Q.No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.</b><br><b>(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.</b><br><b>(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.</b> |                      |                           |

**PART – II**

**Q. No. 2.** Calculate payback period, required rate of return is 12% for net present value and profitability index. (20)

|   |                      |             |
|---|----------------------|-------------|
| 0 | Initial Cash outflow | \$ 1,00,000 |
| 1 | Cash flows           | \$34,432    |
| 2 | Cash flows           | \$39,530    |
| 3 | Cash flows           | \$39,359    |
| 4 | Cash flows           | \$ 32,219   |

**Q. No. 3.** An international manufacturing concern has provided the income statement data. Give formulas to calculate the following ratios. Also explain how to interpret them. (20)

- (i) Current ratio                      (ii) Quick ratio                      (iii) Average collection period  
(iv) Time interest earned                      (v) Inventory turnover

**Q. No. 4.** Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of different methods a manager can adopt for effective performance appraisal of employees. (20)

**Q. No. 5.** Describe competitive advantages and the competitive strategies the organizations use to achieve it with practical examples. (20)

**Q. No. 6.** Define the major steps in designing a customer value driven marketing strategy, market segmentation, targeting, differentiation and positioning. (20)

**Q. No. 7.** The impact of different levels of decision phases of supply chain depends on timeframe. Explain the decision phases in supply chains with examples. (20)

**Q. No. 8.** Compare the advantages of mass marketing to those of market segmentation for a company. Discuss with relevant business examples. (20)

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