

CSS Past Papers

Subject: Current Affairs

Year: 2026

CSS/PMS GRAMMAR

— علم بڑی طاقت ہے —



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2026
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
CSS Current Affairs Paper 2026

Roll Number

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I MCQS	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I (MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II MCQS	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: 1. First attempt PART-I (MCQs) on separate OMR Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes. 2. Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit. 3. There is no negative marking. All MCQs must be attempted.		

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**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2026 FOR RECRUITMENT
TO POSTS IN BS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-II (CURRENT AFFAIRS)**

Roll Number

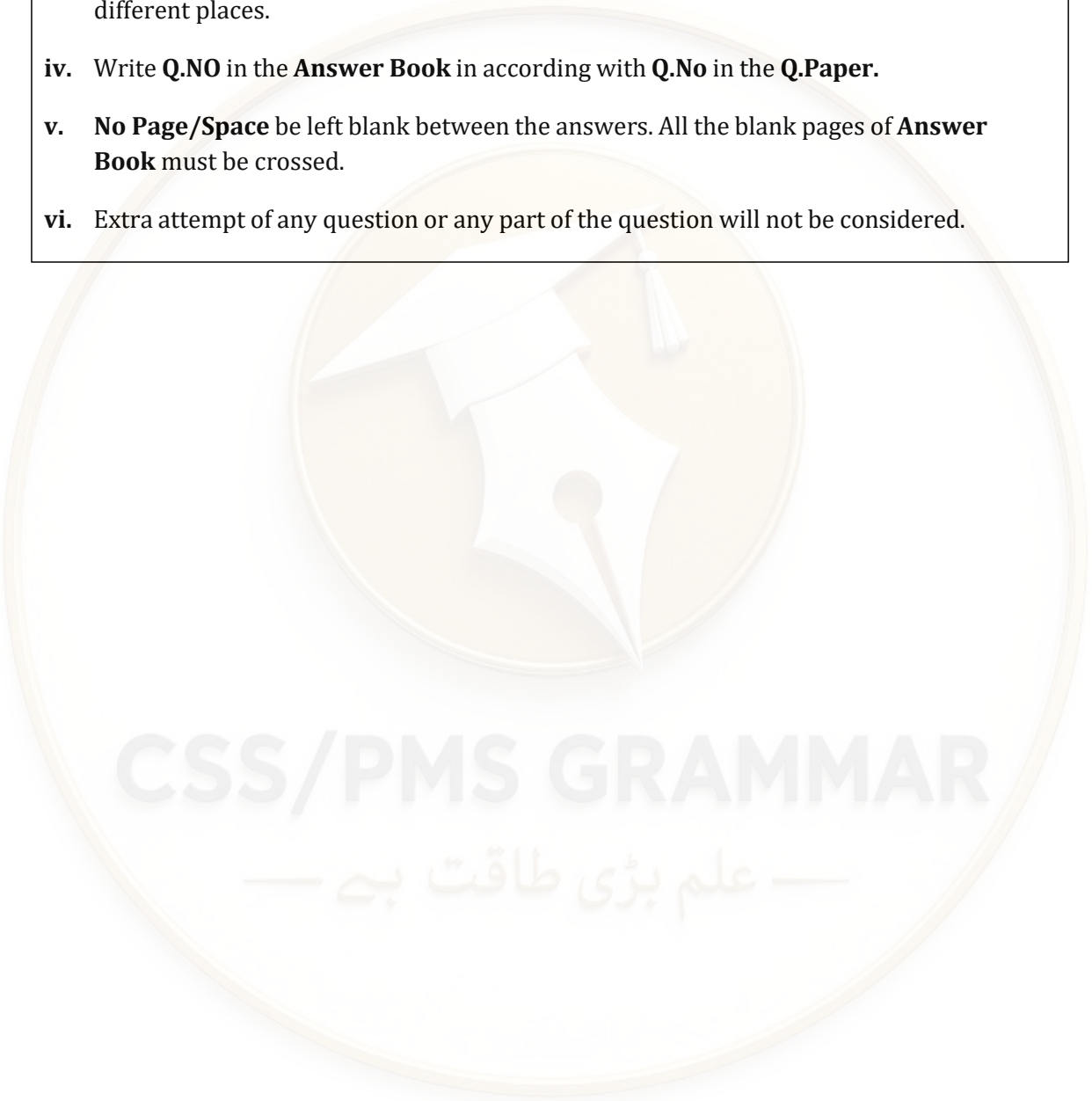
TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	(PART-I MCQs) MAXIMUM MARKS: 20
PART-I (MCQs) : MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	(PART-II) MAXIMUM MARKS: 30
NOTE: (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQs) on separate OMR Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes. (ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/markers will not be given. (iii) There is no negative marking. All MCQs must be attempted.	

PART-I (MCQs) COMPULSORY

- Q.1. (i) Select the best option/markers and fill in the appropriate Box ☐ on the OMR Answer Sheet (Sheet-20)
(ii) Answers given anywhere else, other than OMR Answer Sheet, will not be considered.
- What was the central agenda of Emmanuel Macron's 2023 visit to China?
(A) Military alliance formation (B) Trade liberalizing and economic cooperation
(C) Cooperation in AI (D) None of these
 - _____ is the author of "Essay on Populism (1798)":
(A) Thomas Malthus (B) Earl Steuropo (C) Carrot Linnlin (D) None of these
 - During the Tude-Mall summit, Renda emphasized which key priority for future? (D) Overriding of a temple
(A) Increasing military supply to India (B) Cutting trade tolerance
(C) Uninterrupted food and energy supplies to India (D) None of these
 - _____ got Nobel Peace Prize, 2023:
(A) Norbert Melema (Venezuela) (B) Maria Caira Malachia (Venezuela)
(C) George Melema (Italy) (D) None of these
 - In 2023, conflict between Thailand and Cambodia erupted on the issue of:
(A) Human trafficking (B) Boundary dispute (C) Unchecked smuggling (D) Ownership of a temple
 - On June 22, 2023, US 12 Drones and Traubank missiles hit Syrian nuclear facility as part of:
(A) Operation Inherent Resolve (B) Operation Resolute Support
(C) Operation Thompson (D) Operation Nightlight Hammer
 - _____ Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction is in vogue for 2015-2030.
(A) Sendai (B) Yokohama (C) Hyogo (D) None of these
 - The central idea of Aerial Lieva's book "Feminist: A Hard Country" is:
(A) Feminism is unsustainable (B) Feminism is less-wired
(C) Society is extrinsically resilient (D) None of these
 - The development that marks the work of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs is called:
(A) Sustainable Development (B) Green Development (C) Positive Development (D) None of these
 - Doha Forum is an annual global forum held in Doha that gathers world leaders, policymakers, entrepreneurs, business leaders, monks etc. Doha Forum and Doha Dialogue are, known:
(A) The same (B) Different (C) Doha Forum is part of Doha Dialogue (D) None of these
 - _____ authored the book "Feigning of Geography".
(A) Tim Marshall (B) Henry Kissinger (C) Samuel P. Huntington (D) None of these
 - Which Pakistani economist contributed significantly towards development of Human Security Theory?
(A) Dr. Qasim Raza (B) Dr. Mahbub ul Haq (C) Dr. Asim Raza Khan (D) None of these
 - Who authored seminal book "World Order"?
(A) Patrick Zaki (B) Henry Kissinger (C) Andrew Heywood (D) None of these
 - Climate Change Adjustment Mechanism is currently operational in the European Union (EU). It applies to:
(A) Imports (B) Exports (C) Foundation in border regions of EU (D) None of these
 - An economic model designed to eliminate waste and keep resources in use for as long as possible is known as:
(A) Circular economy (B) Macroeconomic (C) Circular economy (D) None of these
 - _____ will host the next year's COP-31.
(A) Indonesia and Turkey (B) Australia and Turkey (C) Turkey and Thailand (D) None of these
 - In a new report, _____ has urged world leaders to find an "outlet" with energy sources that limit the climate crisis.
(A) Amnesty International (B) UN Environment Programme (C) IPCC (D) None of these
 - Advances in _____ are revealing treatments that are tailored specifically to an individual's makeup, significantly improving the effectiveness of therapies for conditions like cancer, cardiovascular disease, and mental health disorders.
(A) Telemedicine (B) Genetic medicine (C) Solistic medicine (D) None of these
 - On inauguration day President Trump withdrew USA from:
(A) Paris Agreement (B) World Health Organization (C) NAFTA (D) Both (A) & (B)
 - In May 2023, European Union lifted all economic sanctions against:
(A) Iran (B) Cuba (C) Sudan (D) Syria

NOTE:

- i. **Part-II** is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.
- ii. Attempt **ALL** questions from **Part-II**.
- iii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
- iv. Write **Q.NO** in the **Answer Book** in according with **Q.No** in the **Q.Paper**.
- v. **No Page/Space** be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of **Answer Book** must be crossed.
- vi. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.



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GENERAL KNOWLEDGE-II (CURRENT AFFAIRS) CSS 2024

PART-II



- NOTE:** (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.
(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.
(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
(iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.
(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

- Q. No. 2.** "Pakistan stands at a decisive turning point where climate shocks, rapid population growth, governance gaps, unmitigated security threats and intense fiscal stress are converging to heighten national vulnerability." Critically evaluate the above statement and propose policy measures for building a stable, secure and disaster-resilient Pakistan. (20)
- Q. No. 3.** "Brain drain threatens Pakistan's ability to achieve its Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) by 2030". Write a comprehensive note on the causes and consequences of brain drain from Pakistan, focusing on its impact on achieving SDGs (you may choose any three SDGs for answering this question). (20)
- Q. No. 4.** Critically appraise the following statement with relevant examples. Furthermore, draw relevant lessons and propose way forward for Pakistan. "Natural resources, though desirable for development of a country, can become a source of conflict and instability." (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Non Governmental Organizations (NGOs), were called "forces multiplier", are now having great issues as public skepticism about the virtues and advantages of NGOs has deepened. Critically examine why NGOs face is shrinking in many parts of the world with specific reference to Pakistan. (20)
- Q. No. 6.** COP - the annual climate negotiation, Conference of Parties to the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) is organized every year since 1995. What are the significant achievements of COPs in general and COP-30 in particular? (20)
- Q. No. 7.** Construct a critical analysis of the prospects of resolution of the Palestinian conflict with special reference to the UN Security Council's recently approved U.S. drafted resolution for peace in Gaza. Can Pakistan play any role in this initiative? (20)
- Q. No. 8.** Write short notes on any TWO of the following. (10 each) (20)
- (i) Pros and cons of food production through Genetically Modified Organism (GMOs)
 - (ii) Implications of depopulation
 - (iii) Role of China in evolving world order
