

# CSS Past Papers

**Subject: International  
Relations**

**Year: 2020**

CSS/PMS GRAMMAR

— علم بڑی طاقت ہے —





**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**  
**COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2020**  
**FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17**  
**UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**  
**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, PAPER-I**

**Roll Number**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                      |                           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>PART-I (MCQS)</b> | <b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 20</b> |
| <b>PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>PART-II</b>       | <b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 80</b> |
| <b>NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.</b><br><b>(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.</b><br><b>(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.</b><br><b>(iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.</b><br><b>(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.</b><br><b>(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.</b> |                      |                           |

**PART-II**

- Q. No. 2.** How the Neo-Realist and Constructivist approaches differ over the study of state behavior in the contemporary international politics? **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Describe the concept of Pre-Emptive Self-Defense in the context of International Law and critically evaluate the legitimacy of US use of force against Iraq. **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** What do you understand by International Political Economy? How it promotes economic dependency in the developing states? **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Define the concept of Strategic Culture and highlight the major determinants of Pakistan's Strategic Culture. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** Explain the concept of Economic Liberalism and relate its core interests with the concept of Neo-imperialism. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Critically evaluate the US Indo-Pacific policy. Do you believe the current US strategies are aimed at containing growing economic super power China? **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Describe the geo-strategic importance of Indian Ocean and highlight its impacts on Pakistan's Maritime security. **(20)**

\*\*\*\*\*



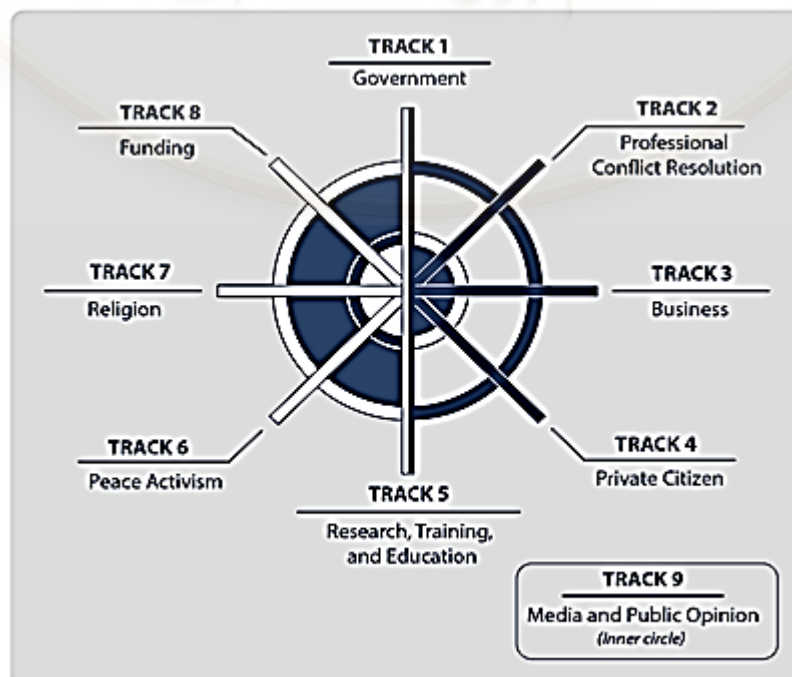
**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**  
**COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2020**  
**FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17**  
**UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**  
**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, PAPER-II**

Roll Number

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                      |                           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>PART-I (MCQS)</b> | <b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 20</b> |
| <b>PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>PART-II</b>       | <b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 80</b> |
| <b>NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.</b><br><b>(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.</b><br><b>(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.</b><br><b>(iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.</b><br><b>(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.</b><br><b>(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.</b> |                      |                           |

**PART-II**

- Q. No. 2.** What are the multidimensional and multifaceted impacts of climate change on multiple dimensions of security? Identify each, discuss and analyze under the theoretical framework of Security and International Relations. (20)
- Q. No. 3.** What are the four essentials of Resource Management? When does a resource become an element of power “OR” a resource curse? Discuss the Reko-Diq case in this context. (20)
- Q. No. 4.** Why is it difficult to define terrorism? Elaborate upon the following: (20)
- (a) Feminization of terrorism (b) Criminalization of terrorism  
(c) Commercialization of terrorism (d) State-terrorism
- Q. No. 5.** Differentiate between Washington consensus and Beijing consensus. Is Beijing consensus a challenge to the Washington consensus? (20)
- Q. No. 6.** Comment in detail on mechanism of conflict resolution between Pakistan and Afghanistan and on Durand line issue. (20)
- Q. No. 7.** Discuss Russia’s return to South Asia and United States’ Indo-Pacific Strategy. (20)
- Q. No. 8.** Explain the following diagram in the light of multi-track diplomacy. Which is the most important track of diplomacy and why? (20)



\*\*\*\*\*